

Code: CS5T1

**III B.Tech - I Semester – Regular/Supplementary Examinations
October 2017**

**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
(COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) Define entity and attribute with examples.
- b) When not to use DBMS?
- c) Why are tuple in a relation not ordered?
- d) What is the difference between a Primary key and foreign key?
- e) What is a transaction? How does it differ from an Update operation?
- f) What is bottom-up design and top-down design methodologies?
- g) What is SQL schema? Write Importance of SQL schema.
- h) What is the main idea of Multi valued Dependency?
- i) When not to use normal forms?
- j) What are Transaction Rollback and Cascading Rollback?
- k) What is checkpoint and Fuzzy Check pointing?

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2.a) Write the advantages of using a DBMS and the capabilities that a good DBMS should possess. 12 M

b) What is the difference between procedural and nonprocedural DMLs? 4 M

3. Describe the set operations of relational algebra, including union (\cup), inter section (\cap), set-difference ($-$), and cross product. For each, what can you say about the cardinality of their input and output tables? 16 M

4.a) Draw UML class diagram and ER diagram for college database and compare them. 12 M

b) Write types of Entity attributes. 4 M

5.a) Discuss Normal Forms Based on Primary Keys. 8 M

b) Discuss insertion, deletion, and modification anomalies. Why are they considered bad? Illustrate with examples. 8 M

6.a) Explain different types of locks that can be applied in brief.

8 M

b) Discuss the following terminology in Transaction support in SQL:

8 M

- i) Access mode
- ii) Isolation level
- iii) Dirty read
- iv) No repeatable read